

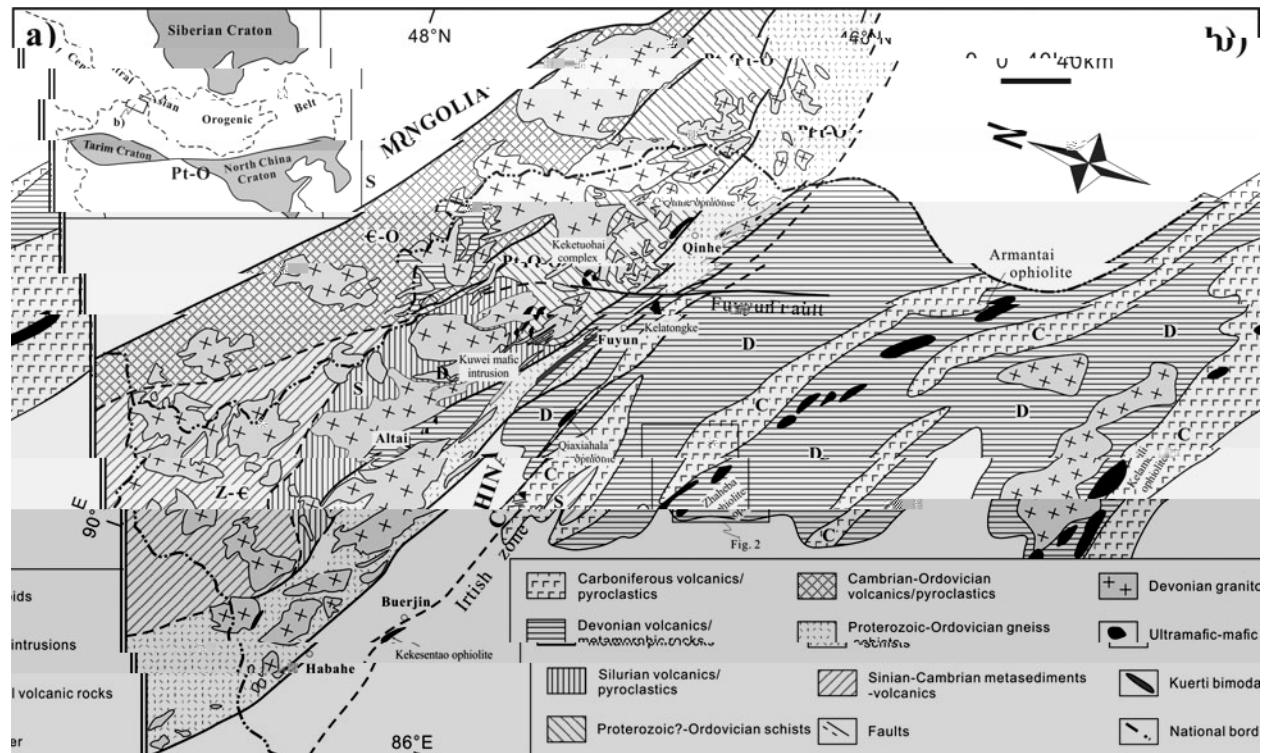
(Received 10 January 2015; accepted 1 February 2016; first published online 1 March 2016)



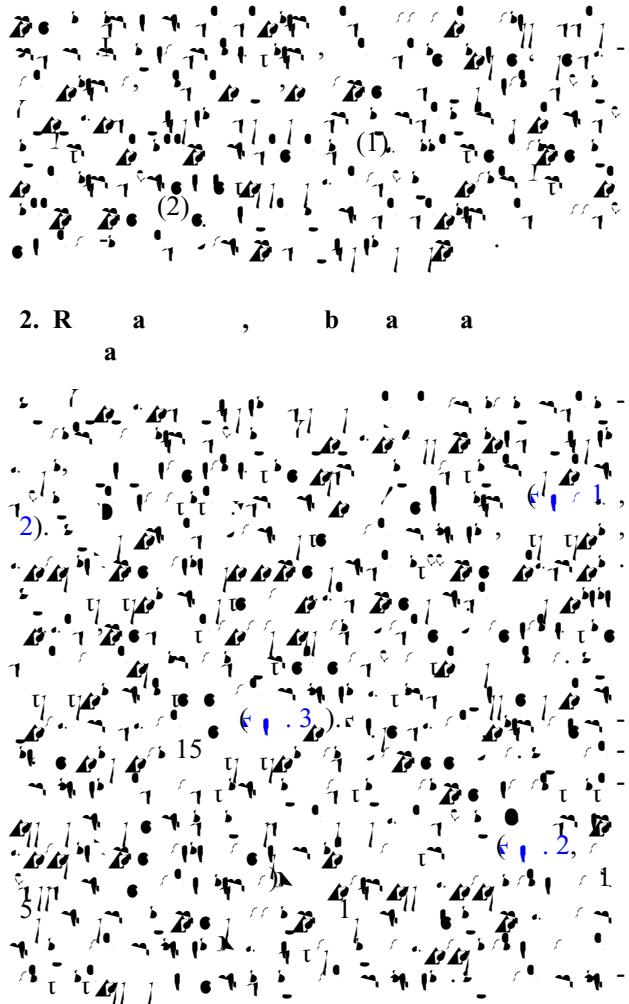
## 1. INTRODUCTION

The study of the geological evolution of the Southern Apennines has been the subject of many researches over the last decades (e.g. Cicali *et al.* 2000; Cicali & Saccoccia 2001; Cicali *et al.* 2002; Cicali *et al.* 2012; Cicali *et al.* 2012, 2013; Cicali *et al.* 2013), mainly focused on the structural evolution of the Southern Apennines (e.g. Cicali *et al.* 2000; Cicali *et al.* 2002a). The Southern Apennines are characterized by a complex geological history, involving multiple tectonic events and magmatic activity (e.g. Cicali *et al.* 2000; Cicali & Saccoccia 2003; Cicali *et al.* 2003; Cicali *et al.* 2004; Cicali *et al.* 2005; Cicali *et al.* 2006; Cicali *et al.* 2007; Cicali *et al.* 2008; Cicali *et al.* 2009; Cicali *et al.* 2010; Cicali *et al.* 2011; Cicali *et al.* 2012; Cicali *et al.* 2013; Cicali *et al.* 2014). The Southern Apennines are also characterized by a complex hydrogeological system, with numerous springs and rivers (e.g. Cicali *et al.* 2011).

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1. (1) *et al. 2001*; (2) *et al. 2006*; (3) *et al. 2013*.



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6. (1) *et al. 2001*; (2) *et al. 2006*; (3) *et al. 2013*.

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8. (1) *et al. 2001*; (2) *et al. 2006*; (3) *et al. 2013*.

9. (1) *et al. 2001*; (2) *et al. 2006*; (3) *et al. 2013*.

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11. (1) *et al. 2001*; (2) *et al. 2006*; (3) *et al. 2013*.

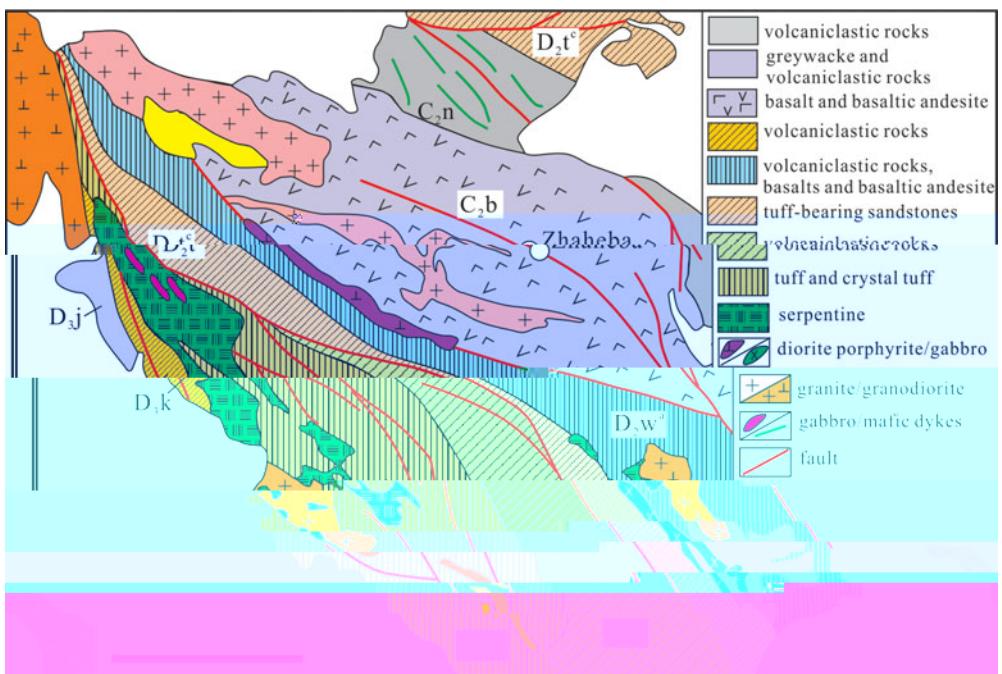


Fig. 2. (1) Tectonic setting of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (2) Geological sketch of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (3) Geochronological and geochemical characteristics of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (4) Petrography and mineral assemblages of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (5) Geological setting of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (6) Geochronology and geochemistry of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (7) Petrography and mineral assemblages of the Zhaheba ophiolite.

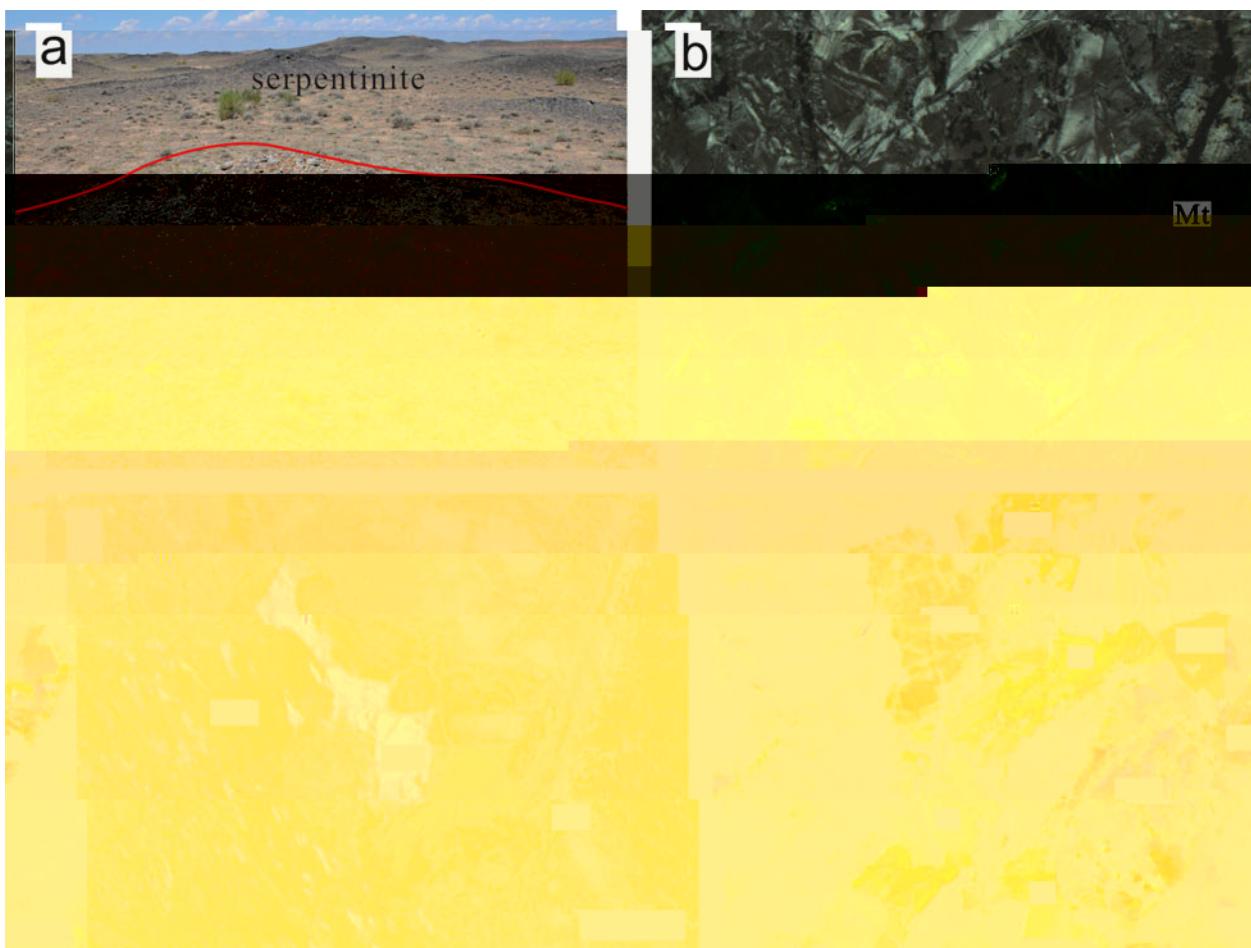
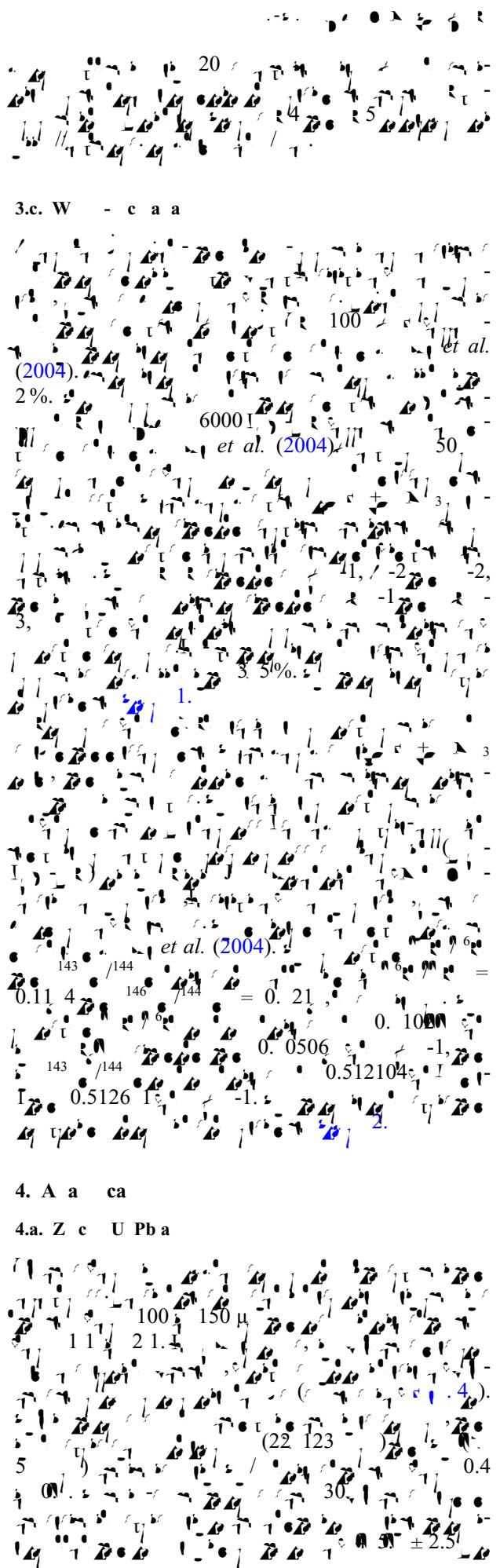
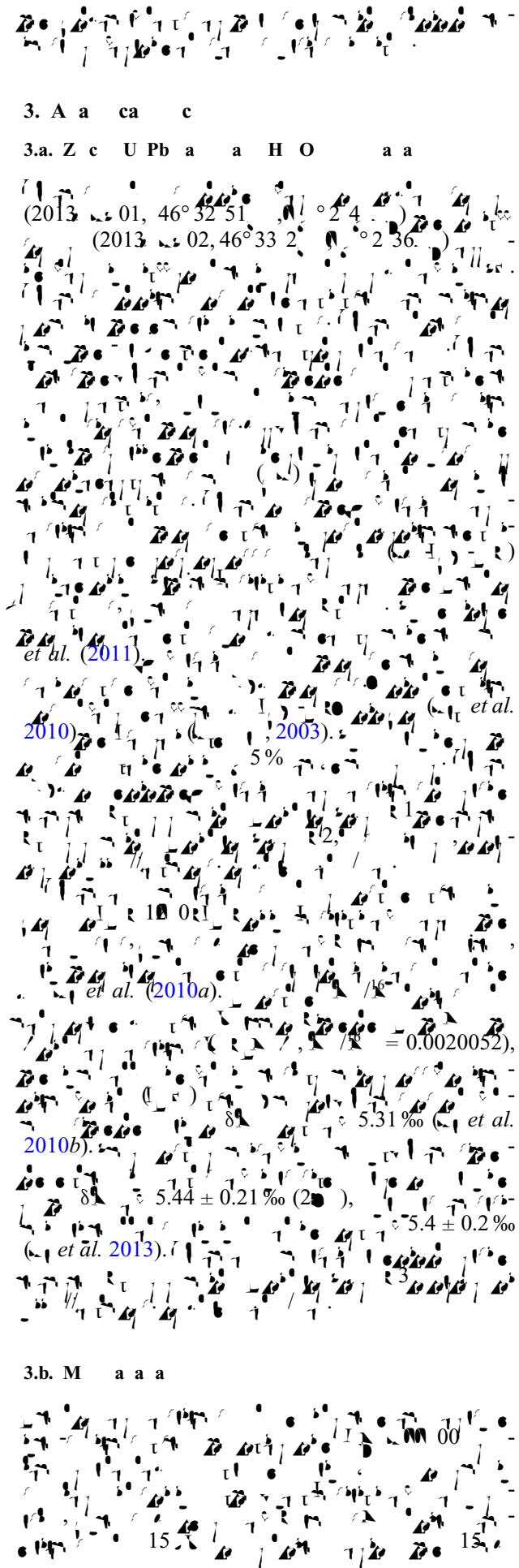


Fig. 3. (1) Tectonic setting of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (2) Geological sketch of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (3) Geochronological and geochemical characteristics of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (4) Petrography and mineral assemblages of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (5) Geological setting of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (6) Geochronology and geochemistry of the Zhaheba ophiolite. (7) Petrography and mineral assemblages of the Zhaheba ophiolite.



	2013-01-1	2013-01-3	2013-01-4	2013-01-5	2013-01-6	2013-01-	2013-01	2013-01-1	2013-01-2	2013-01-4
Major elements (%)										
SiO <sub>2</sub>	60.0	62.20	53.41	50.62	53.22	53.2	53.05	44.22	46.0	51.2
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.14	0.12	0.2
FeO	0.61	1.6	1.04	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.64	1.33
MnO	0.44	4.0	0.0	0.36	0.5	0.16	0.4	3.6	3.24	0.0
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.0	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.0	0.11	0.0	0.0	0.0
CaO	0.21	24.5	0.2	3.0	3.0	3.31	0.44	10.04	0.03	0.0

## 1. Results

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	2013-01-1	2013-01-3	2013-01-4	2013-01-5	2013-01-6	2013-01-	2013-01A	2013-01-1	2013-01-2	2013-01-4	
	2013-01-5	2013-01-6	2013-01-(1)	2013-01-(1)	2013-01-(1)	2013-03-2	2013-03-3	2013-03-4	2013-03-5	2013-01-3	
<i>Major elements (%)</i>											
Si	4.1	4.1	4.1	53.1	51.1	50.40	50.54	50.52	51.22	52.3	
Al	0.34	0.15	1.40	1.24	1.31	1.0	1.63	1.31	1.1	0.33	
Mg	1.1	1.1	16.5	16.1	15.3	1.0	16.6	15.55	15.1	1.61	
Ca	4.52	3.34	3.34	1.1	.43	.50	.42	.2	3.44		
Na	0.0	0.0	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.0	
K	0.42	0.0	4.0	4.0	4.41	3.2	6.06	.14	4.0		
Ti	11.03	12.61	6.22	5.5	6.3	6.5	4.52	.4	1.26	1.0	
V	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.00	4.52	.31	1.0	4.0	.11	
Cr	0.13	0.11	0.3	0.31	0.42	2.04	0.33	1.2	2.03	0.1	
Mn	0.04	0.02	0.62	0.62	0.65	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.44	0.04	
Fe	3.2	3.26	4.24	2.54	2.3	2.2	5.14	2.65	1.3	2.	
Co	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	.4	.40	1.1	.6	0.0	1	
Ni	4.1	4.4	1.11	1.0	.42	.656	.64	6.0	6.11	.2	
Cu	5	1	55	54	54	56	41	56	64	4	
<i>Trace elements (ppm)</i>											
As	0.0	4.5	1.16	1.12	1.4	0.0	40.4	5.2	1.2	5.1	
Ba	0.22	0.135	1.4	1.3	1.316	1.53	1.034	1.100	0.55	0.62	
Be	25.0	23.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	25.2	1.2	1.0		
Br	1.3	1.6	166	1.2	22	22	254	1.0	5.		
Ca	34.	163	60.5	62.6	64.1	116	116	203	23.		
Cr	24.2	21.6	26,	23.6	24.6	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	16.4	
Li	4.	1.5	63.6	50.	51.4	0	2.	5.3	132	1.1	
Rb	52.4	55.5	52.4	55.5	3.3	100 (55.0. (16.6)-50.51(0.066)-50.45.05.6 (113.2)-6240. (40.25.55)-50.40.3.2)-50.40. (40.630					

<sup>207</sup> Pb/ <sup>206</sup> Pb	2013-01-5	2013-01-6	2013-01-(1)	2013-(1)	2013-(1)	2013-(1)	2013-(1)	2013-(1)	2013-(1)	2013-(1)	2013-(1)
1.17±0.06	1.20	3.60	2.6	46.0	4.30	23.40	43.00	25.20	32.0	6.56	1.56

Sample	Trace elements (ppm)											
	2013-01-11 (2)	2013-02-1 (2)	2013-02-2 (2)	2013-03-1 (1)	2013-03-6 (1)	2013-01-10 (2)	04-06 (1)	04-24 (1)	04-2 (1)	03-1 (1)		
1	1.4	36.	42.4	26.0	32.4	1.	/	/	/	/		
2	0.35	0.153	0.30	1.10	0.4	0.40	/	/	/	/		
3	32.5	33.2	34.5	25.1	26.3	32.1	13.4	20.5	1.	20.3		
4	1.4	203	21	33	341	1.5	144	14	214	265		
5	56.5	44.2	40	10	22.2	50	10	162	214	265		
6	34.	3.5	0.3	23.1	20	30	20.6	30,	10	20.2		
7	66.4	4.6	6.4	25.4	2.1	66.6	1.1	114	5.5	.02		
8	6.4	236.4	256.	205.4	20	114.20	/	/	/	/		
9	10	44.1	4.0	4.	103	44.1	/	/	/	/		
10	12.0	11.1	11.2	14.	13.6	12.0	/	/	/	/		
11	0.0	1.420	1.00	3.130	3.20	0.03	4,	1.1	22.0	1.2		
12	1	1.50	5	20	24	0.6	1	31	110	6		
13	13.0	13.0	13.2	21.1	22	12.5	13.2	13.2	14.	20.1		
14	54.	42.3	41.5	144	154	50	243	133	164	151		
15	1.2	0.4	0.55	11.315	11.5	1.25	20.2	12.	21.	12.2		
16	0.025	0.030	0.02	0.051	0.052	0.00	/	/	/	/		
17	0.01	0.06	0.30	1.560	1.450	0.360	/	/	/	/		
18	0.001	1.20	1.030	0.365	0.406	0.336	/	/	/	/		
19	11	32	346	0.25	50	0.43	/	/	/	/		
20	10.0	0.40	.610	26.40	200	10.50	30.6	32.2	40.1	26.4		
21	23.00	0,0	0.40	51.50	54.0	22.30	5	62,	12.3	52.5		
22	2.0	2.520	2.510	5.50	6.0	2.60	6,	0.4	10.5	6.4		
23	10	11.0	11.60	22.30	24.30	11.60	2.5	31.2	43.1	24.4		
24	2.540	2.00	2.60	4.40	4.00	2.30	4.5	5.	0.1	4.5		
25	0.6	0,0	0.0	1.163	1.25	0.03	1.45	1.0	2.0	1.03		
26	2.0	2.13	2.54	4.14	4.46	2.522	3.56	4.01	5.35	4.23		
27	0.36	0.0	0.3	0.012	0.660	0.04	0.4	0.54	0.64	0.63		
28	2.0	2.150	2.220	3.420	3.00	2.130	2.5	2.	3.24	3.5		
29	0.40	0.446	0.444	0.	0.5	0.40	0.4	0.52	0.5	0.0		
30	1.350	1.230	1.240	2.120	2.20	1.310	1.32	1.3	1.45	2.25		
31	0.10	0.16	0.15	0.304	0.30	0.14	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.34		
32	1.210	1.050	1.120	1.60	2.110	1.210	1.25	1.23	1.24	2.13		
33	0.14	0.164	0.165	0.21	0.323	0.13	0.20	0.1	0.1	0.34		
34	1.30	0.41	1.040	3.20	3.510	1.460	5.3	3.2	4.16	3.2		
35	0.04	0.062	0.051	0.5	0.644	0.0	1.35	0.0	1.16	0.0		
36	0.151	2.0	1.50	2.5	0.0	0.35	/	/	/	/		
37	0.34	0.206	0.200	45.20	35.10	0.41	0.13	0.0	4.0	21.06		
38	1.0	0.61	0.1	0.60	0.20	1.00	4.50	2.63	3.20	4.41		
39	0.500	0.304	0.302	0.30	0.30	0.501	1.	0.6	1.46	2.5		

04-06, 04-26, 04-2, 04-1, et al. (2009a).

	$^{207}\text{Pb} / ^{235}\text{U}$	$\text{Pb}_{\text{diss}} / \text{Pb}_{\text{total}}$	$^{206}\text{Pb} / ^{238}\text{U}$	$\text{Pb}_{\text{diss}} / \text{Pb}_{\text{total}}$								
2013-01-3	(2)	0.36	3.2	0.002	0.04030(2)	0.04015	2.4	10.1	0.134	0.5133(40)	0.512446	6.
2013-01-10	(2)	0.6	0.0024	0.045(23)	0.0445	2.3	11.6	0.1235	0.5100(43)	0.512061	1.	
2013-03-1	(1)	3.13	2.0	0.0335	0.06324(20)	0.06133	4.4	22.3	0.121	0.512533(4)	0.512214	1.
2013-03-2	(1)	1320	0.0063	0.040(20)	0.04255	4.5	1.6	0.1046	0.5121(51)	0.512445	6.3	
2013-03-3	(1)	0.06	516	0.0452	0.0530(43)	0.05111	5.	36.	0.0	0.5120(30)	0.512450	6.4
2013-03-4	(1)	.65	10.0	0.001	0.0422(51)	0.04120	4.55	24.5	0.1123	0.5103(53)	0.512505	.5

$$\varepsilon_{\text{diss}}(t) = 10000((^{143}\text{Cs}) / (^{144}\text{Cs}))_t(t) / (^{143}\text{Cs})_t - 1 \quad \varepsilon_{\text{diss}}(t) = 10000((^{143}\text{Cs}) / (^{144}\text{Cs}))_t(t) - 1 \quad \varepsilon_{\text{diss}}(t) = 10000((^{143}\text{Cs}) / (^{144}\text{Cs}))_t(t) - 1$$

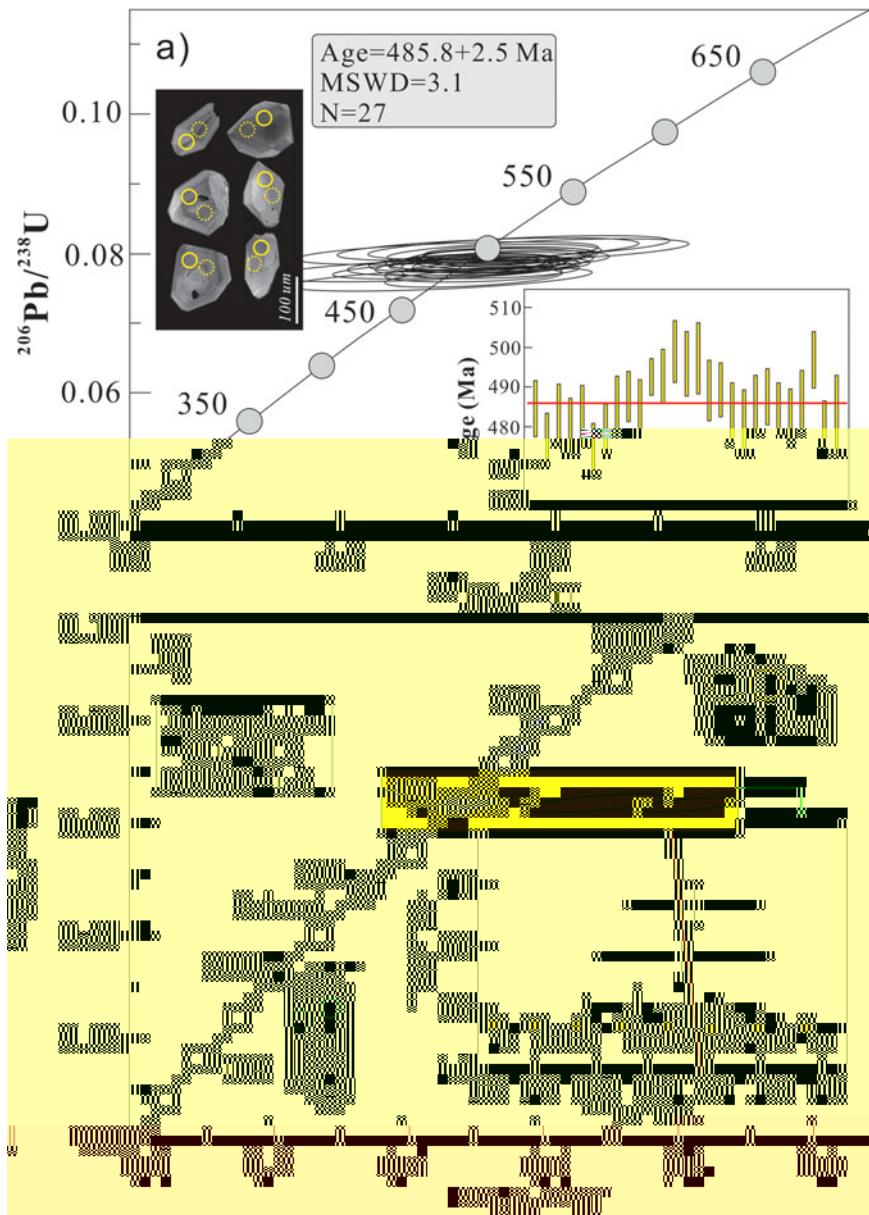
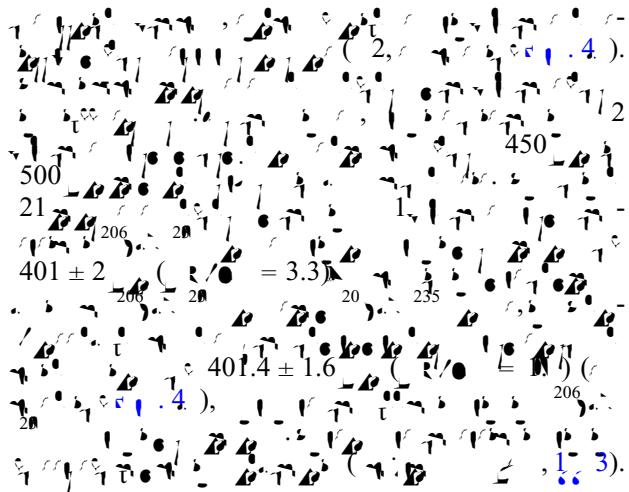


Fig. 4. (a)  $^{206}\text{Pb} / ^{238}\text{U}$  concordia diagram showing the evolution of the U-Pb system. The error bars represent  $2\sigma$  uncertainties. (b) Multi-stage U-Pb model plot showing the evolution of the U-Pb system over time. The plateau at ~485 Ma indicates the magmatic event.

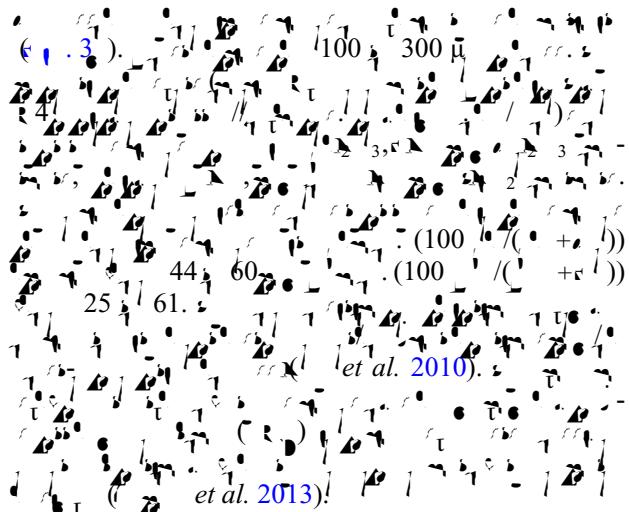
( $\pm 4$ ) = 2, ( $\pm 3$ ) = 3.1). The  $\text{Pb}_{\text{diss}} / \text{Pb}_{\text{total}}$  ratio is  $\sim 0.002$  to  $0.006$ , which is consistent with the values reported by [Wang et al. \(2003\)](#).

The  $^{206}\text{Pb} / ^{238}\text{U}$  ages range from 350 to 650 Ma, with a weighted mean age of  $485.8 \pm 2.5$  Ma. The  $\text{Pb}_{\text{diss}} / \text{Pb}_{\text{total}}$  ratio is  $\sim 0.002$  to  $0.006$ , which is consistent with the values reported by [Wang et al. \(2003\)](#).

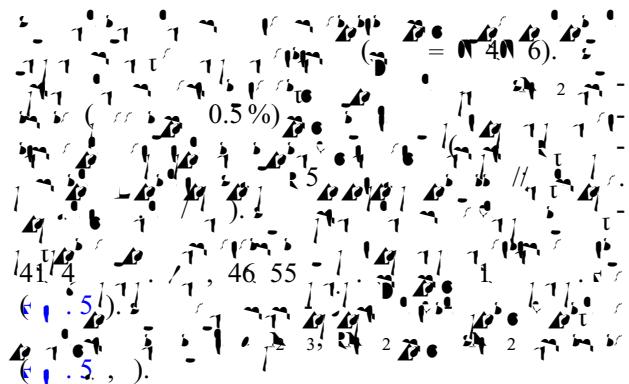


4.b. M - a c

## 4.b.1. Spinel composition

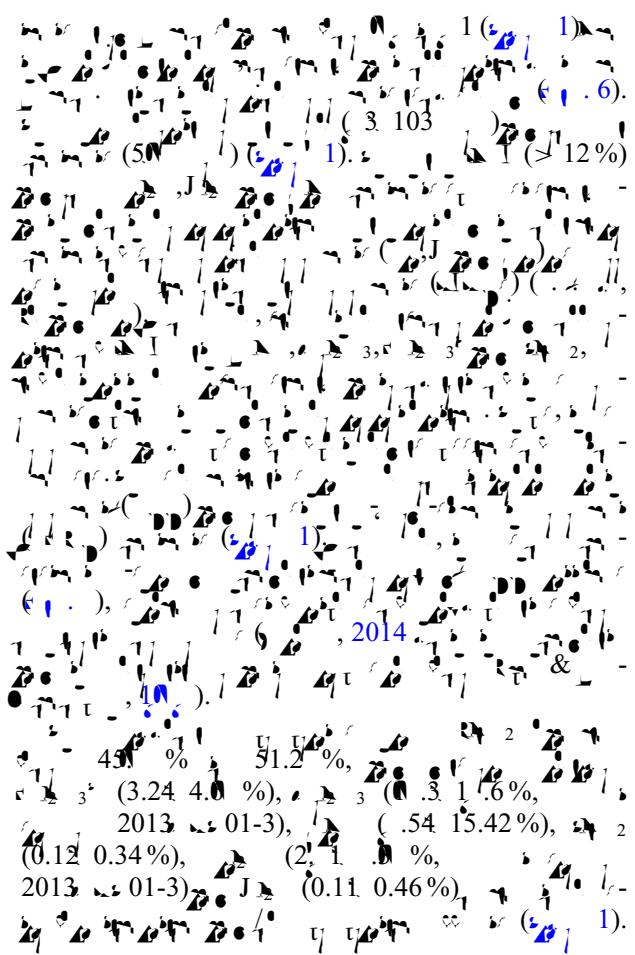
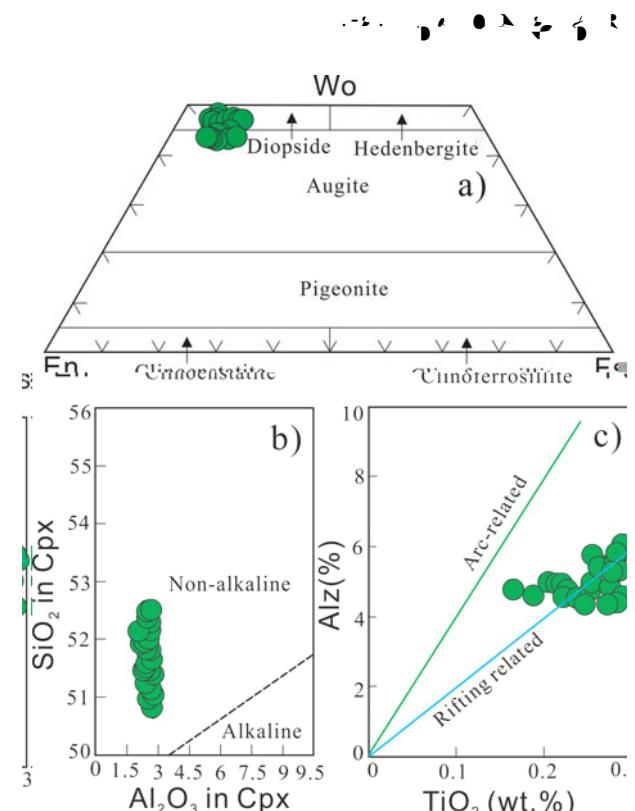
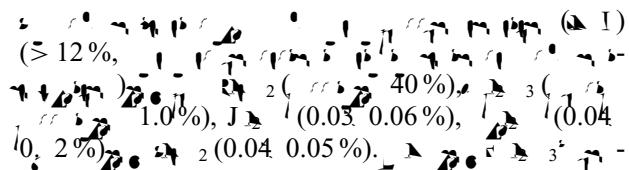


## 4.b.2. Pyroxene compositions



4.c. W - c a c

## 4.c.1. Serpentinites and cumulates



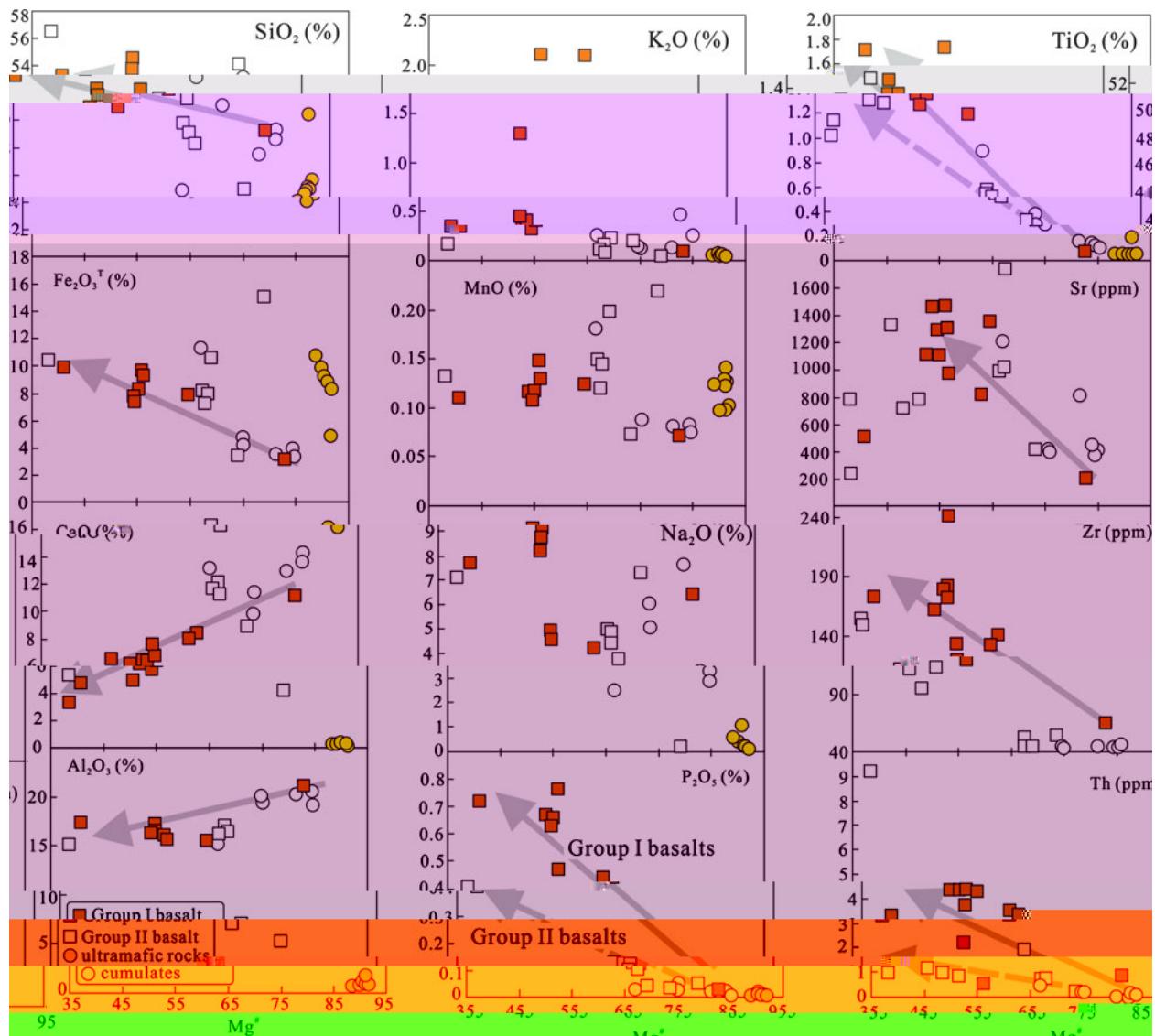
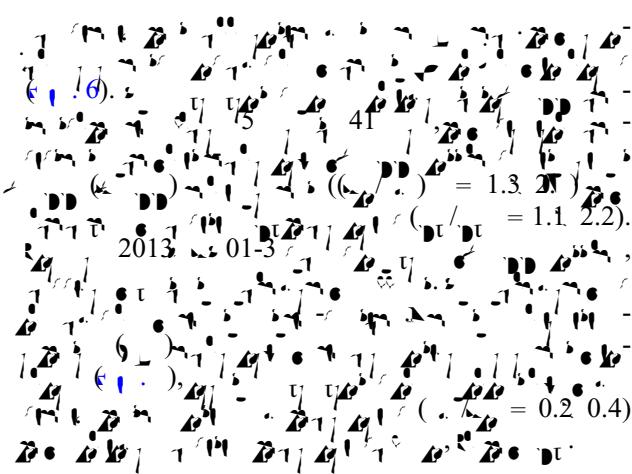
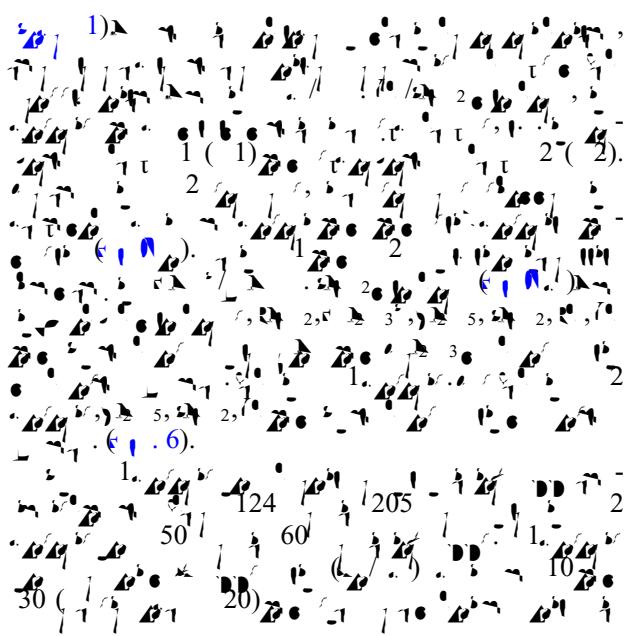


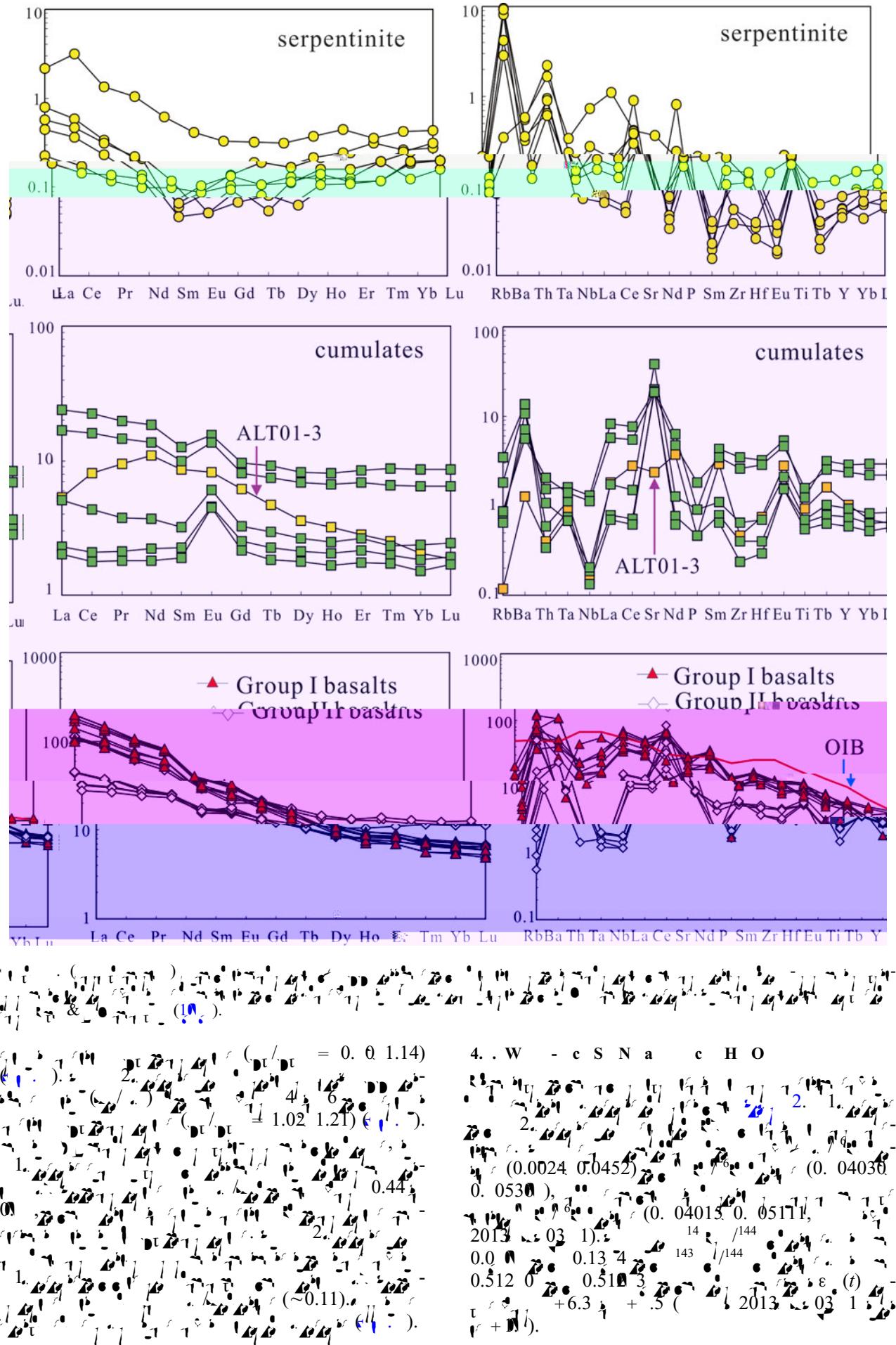
Fig. 6. (1) *Tsang et al. 2006*; (2) *Wang et al. 2006*; (3) *Wang et al. 2007*; (4) *Wang et al. 2008*; (5) *Wang et al. 2009*; (6) *Wang et al. 2010*; (7) *Wang et al. 2013*; (8) *Wang et al. 2014*; (9) *Wang et al. 2015*; (10) *Wang et al. 2016*; (11) *Wang et al. 2017*; (12) *Wang et al. 2018*; (13) *Wang et al. 2019*; (14) *Wang et al. 2020*; (15) *Wang et al. 2021*; (16) *Wang et al. 2022*.



#### 4.c.2. Basalts

45.15%      5.65%      52%,





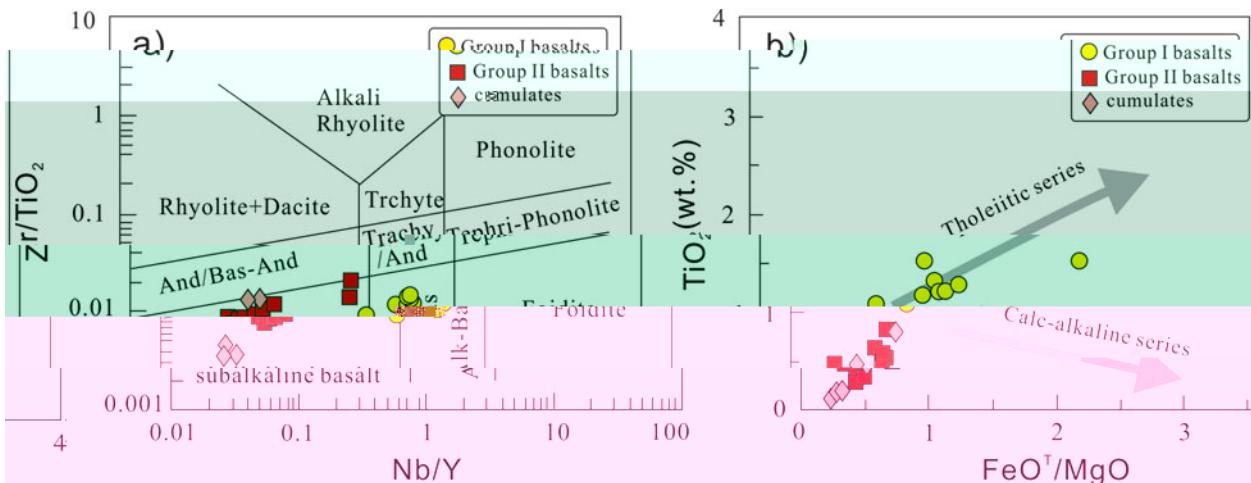


Fig. 4. (a) Zr/TiO<sub>2</sub> vs. Nb/Y. Fields are after Le Maitre et al. (1989). (b) TiO<sub>2</sub> (wt. %) vs. FeO<sup>T</sup>/MgO. Tholeiitic and calc-alkaline series are from Le Maitre et al. (1989).

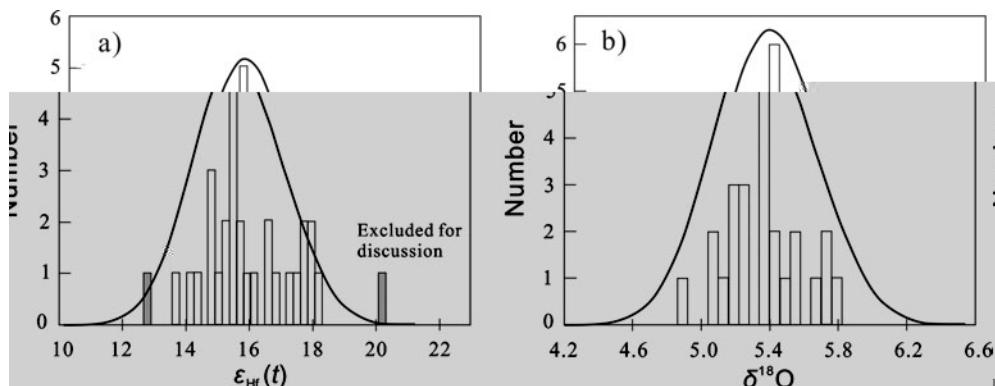
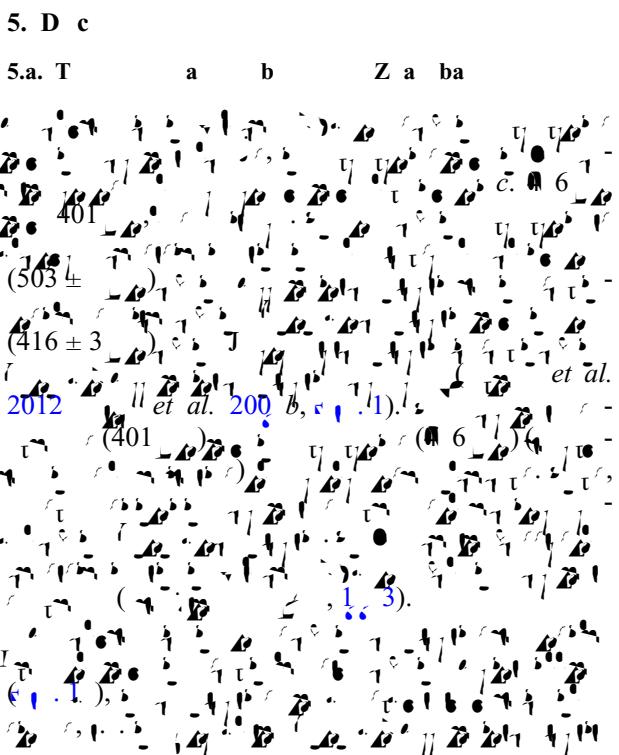
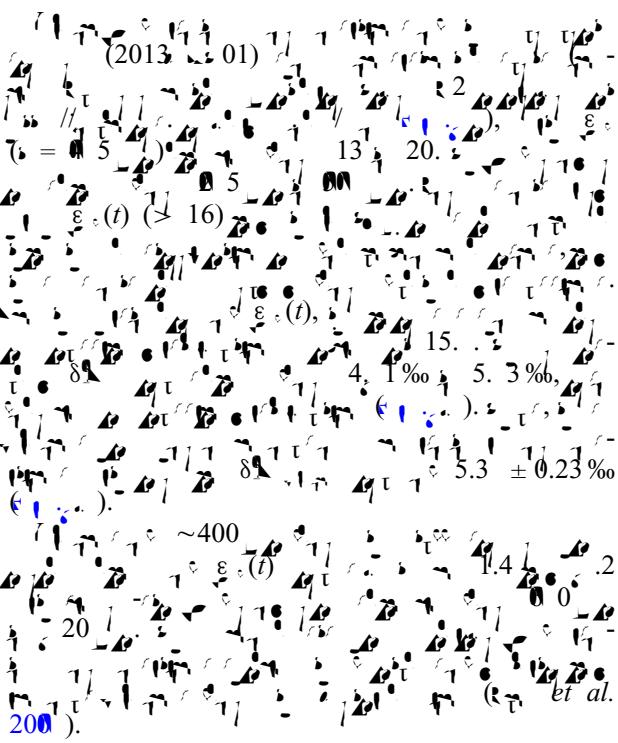
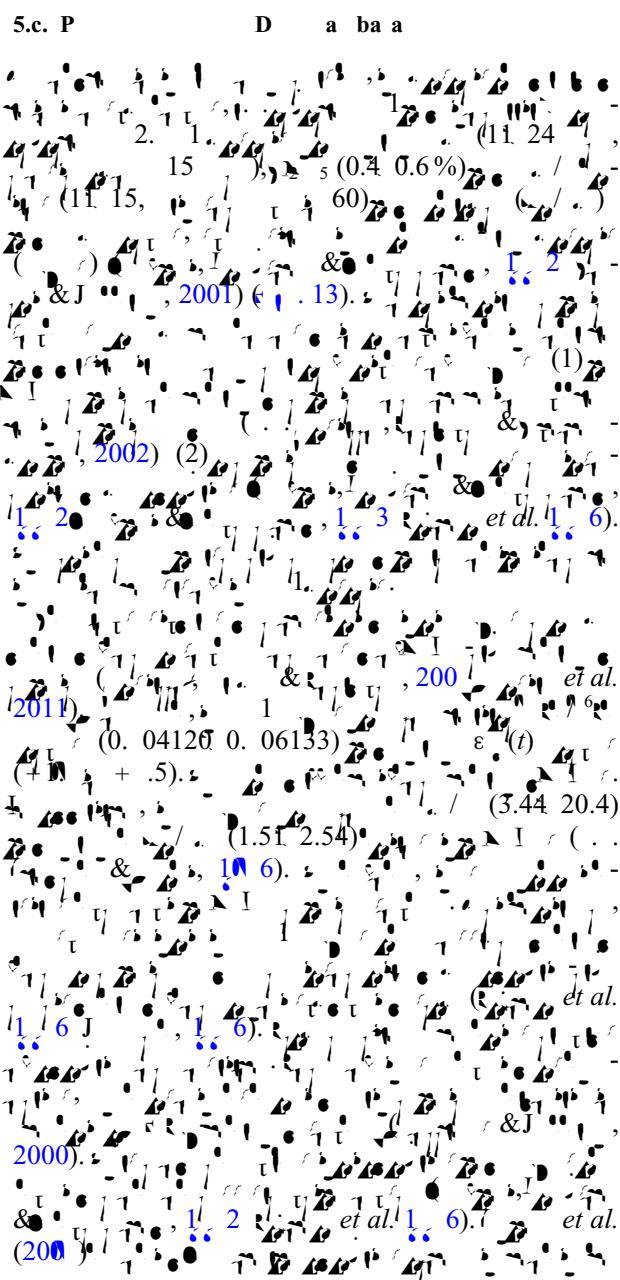
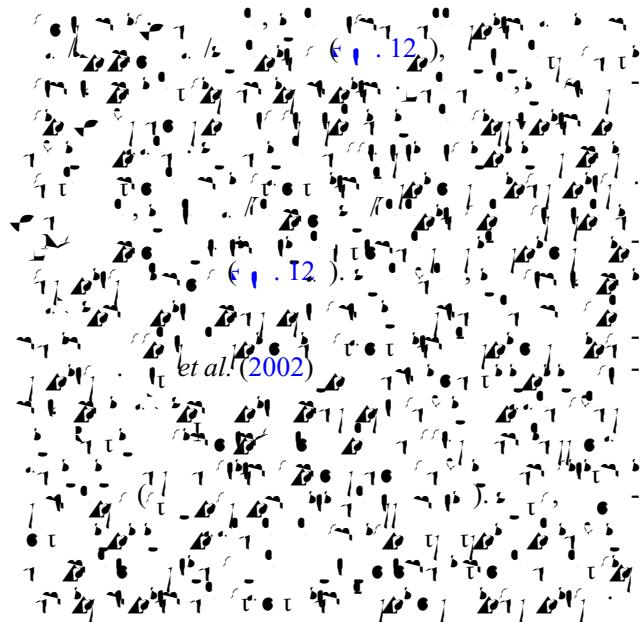
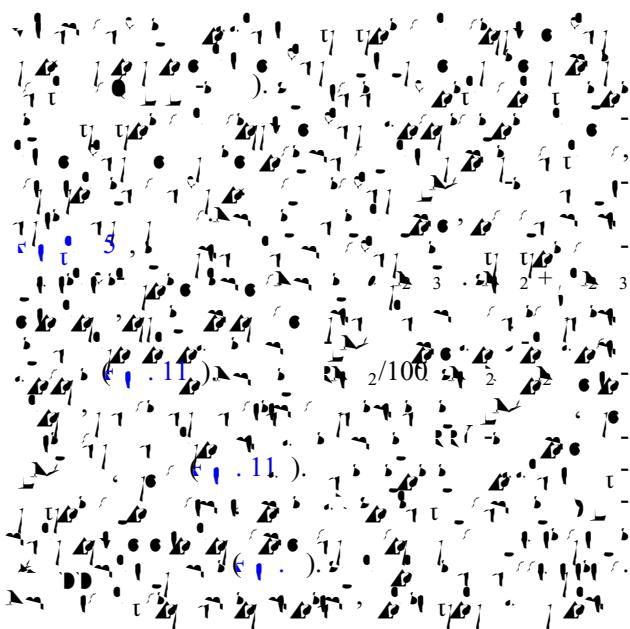
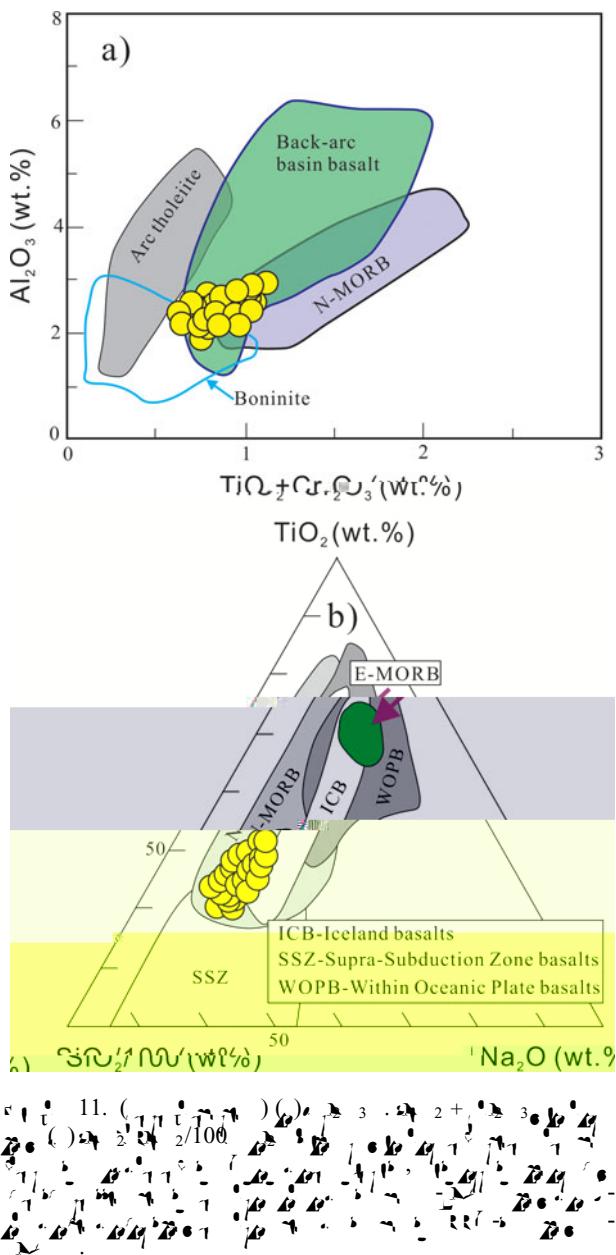


Fig. 5. (a) Distribution of ε<sub>Hf</sub>(t) and (b) δ<sup>18</sup>O.







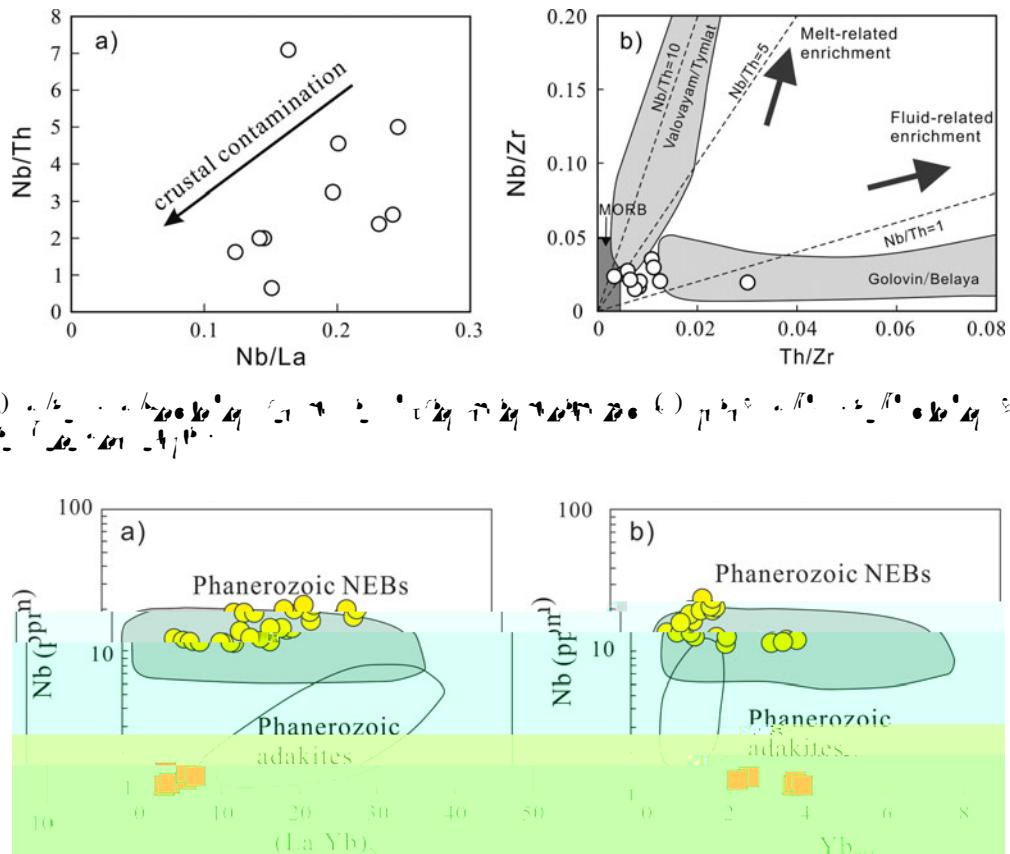


Fig. 12. (a) Nb/Th vs Nb/La; (b) Nb/Zr vs Th/Zr. Data from Fig. 11. The arrows indicate the direction of melt-related enrichment and fluid-related enrichment.

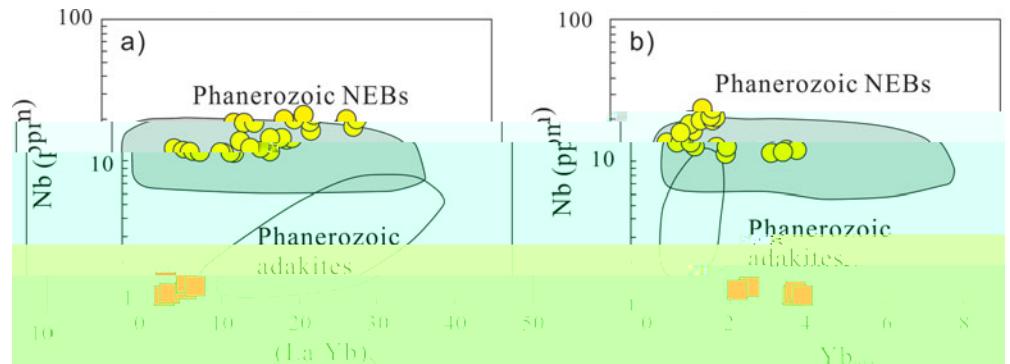
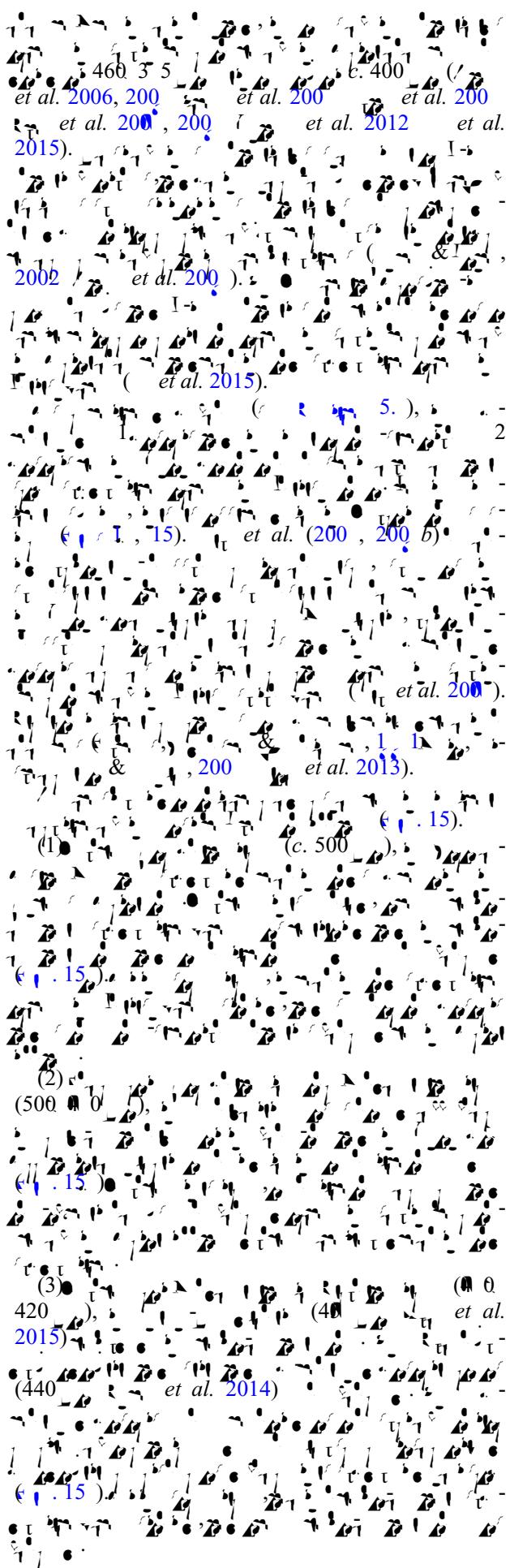
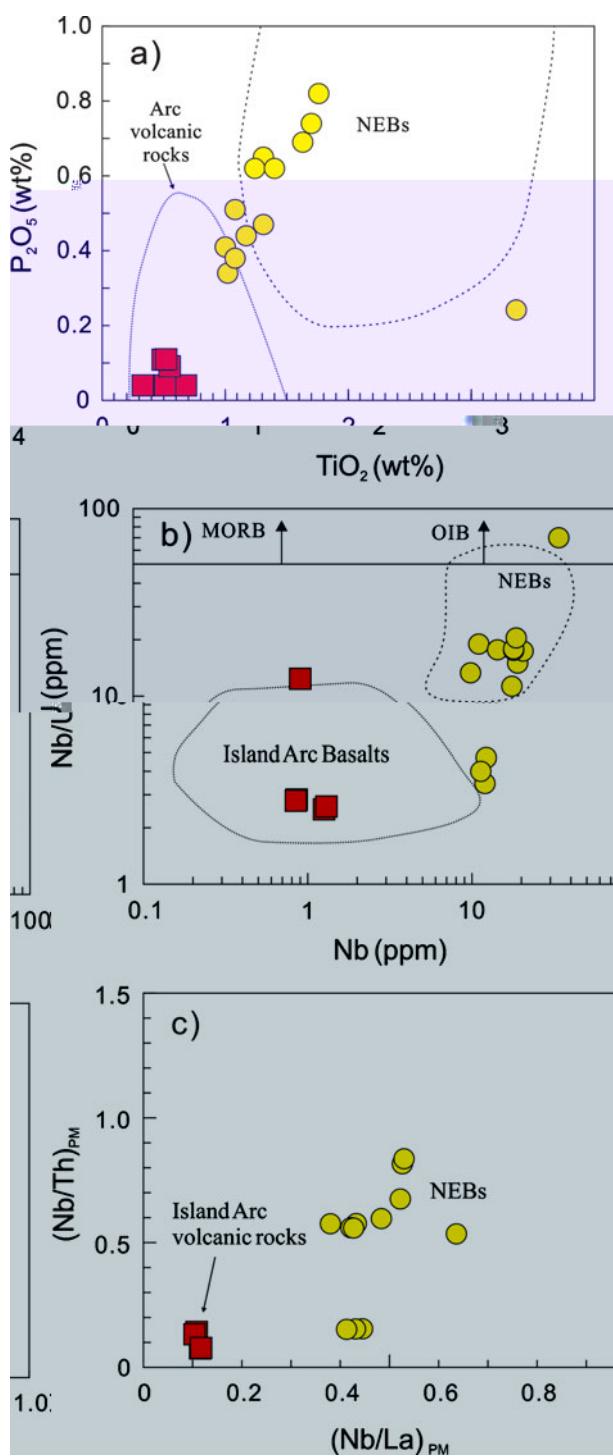
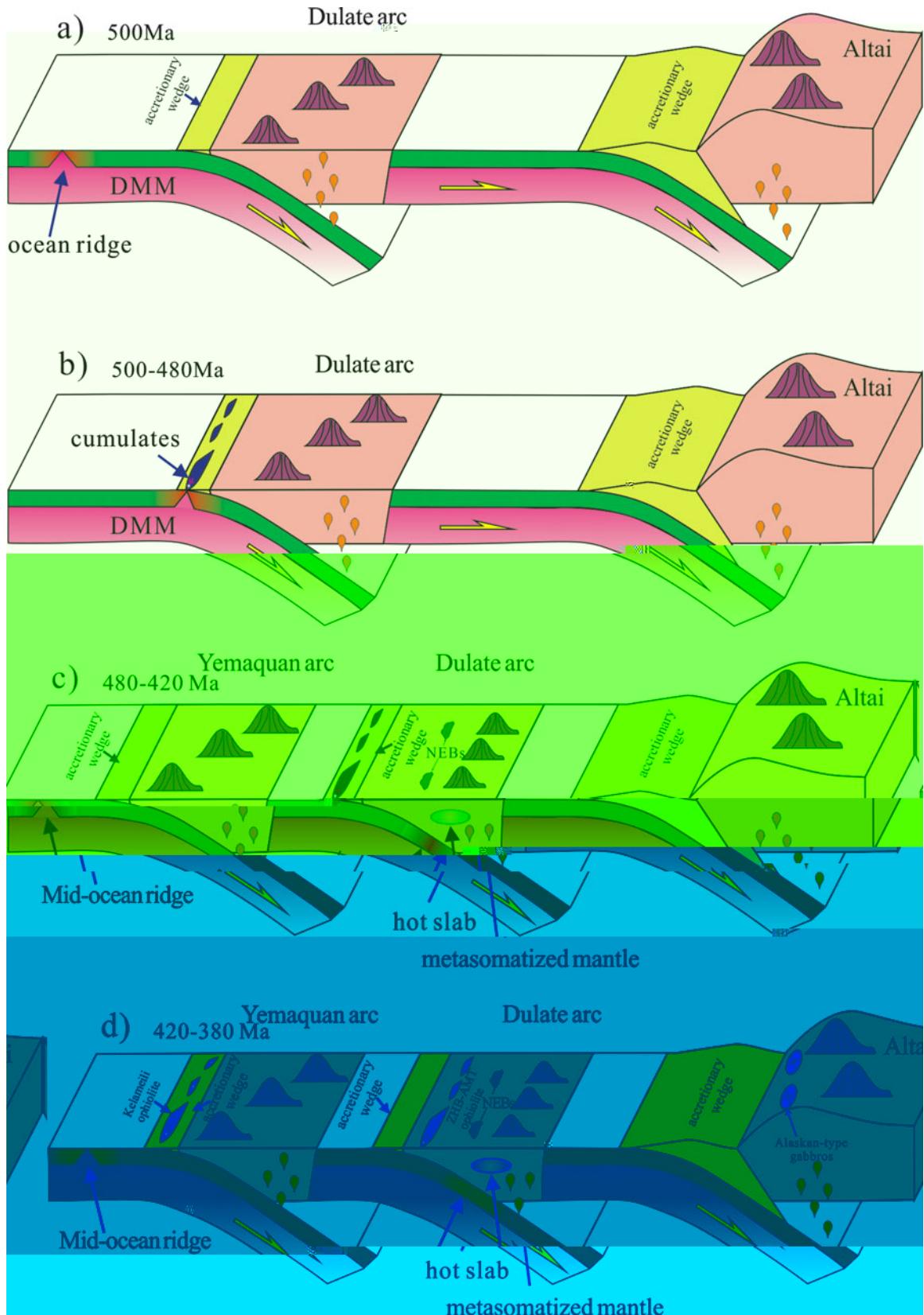


Fig. 13. (a) Nb vs  $(La/Yb)$ ; (b) Nb vs  $Yb_{\text{ppm}}$ . The green shaded area represents Phanerozoic NEBs and the orange squares represent Phanerozoic adakites.

Fig. 14. (a)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Nb}}$ ; (b)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Zr}}$ ; (c)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Th}}$ ; (d)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{La}}$ ; (e)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Yb}}$ ; (f)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ce}}$ ; (g)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Eu}}$ ; (h)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Gd}}$ ; (i)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Dy}}$ ; (j)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ho}}$ ; (k)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Er}}$ ; (l)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Tm}}$ ; (m)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Y}}$ ; (n)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Lu}}$ ; (o)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Hf}}$ ; (p)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ta}}$ ; (q)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Nb}}$ ; (r)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Zr}}$ ; (s)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Th}}$ ; (t)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{La}}$ ; (u)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Yb}}$ ; (v)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ce}}$ ; (w)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Eu}}$ ; (x)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Gd}}$ ; (y)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Dy}}$ ; (z)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ho}}$ ; (aa)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Er}}$ ; (bb)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Tm}}$ ; (cc)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Y}}$ ; (dd)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Lu}}$ ; (ee)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Hf}}$ ; (ff)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ta}}$ .

Fig. 14. (a)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Nb}}$ ; (b)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Zr}}$ ; (c)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Th}}$ ; (d)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{La}}$ ; (e)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Yb}}$ ; (f)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ce}}$ ; (g)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Eu}}$ ; (h)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Gd}}$ ; (i)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Dy}}$ ; (j)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ho}}$ ; (k)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Er}}$ ; (l)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Tm}}$ ; (m)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Y}}$ ; (n)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Lu}}$ ; (o)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Hf}}$ ; (p)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ta}}$ ; (q)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Nb}}$ ; (r)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Zr}}$ ; (s)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Th}}$ ; (t)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{La}}$ ; (u)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Yb}}$ ; (v)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ce}}$ ; (w)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Eu}}$ ; (x)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Gd}}$ ; (y)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Dy}}$ ; (z)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ho}}$ ; (aa)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Er}}$ ; (bb)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Tm}}$ ; (cc)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Y}}$ ; (dd)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Lu}}$ ; (ee)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Hf}}$ ; (ff)  $\Sigma I_{\text{REE}}$  vs  $I_{\text{Ta}}$ .





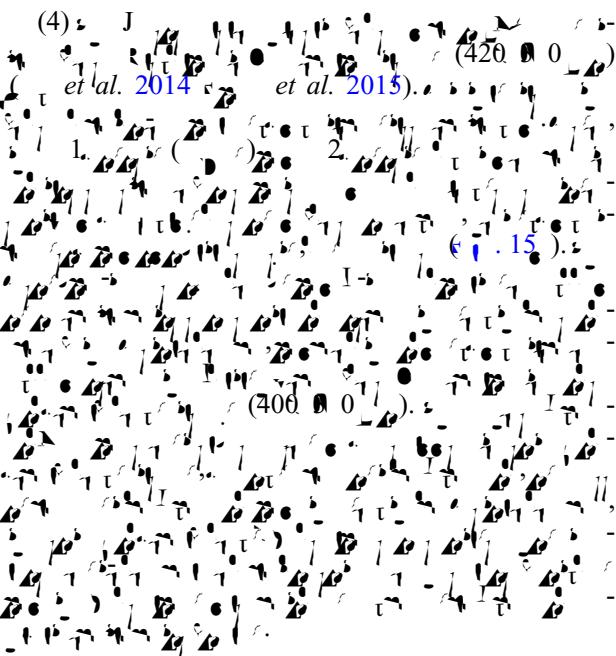
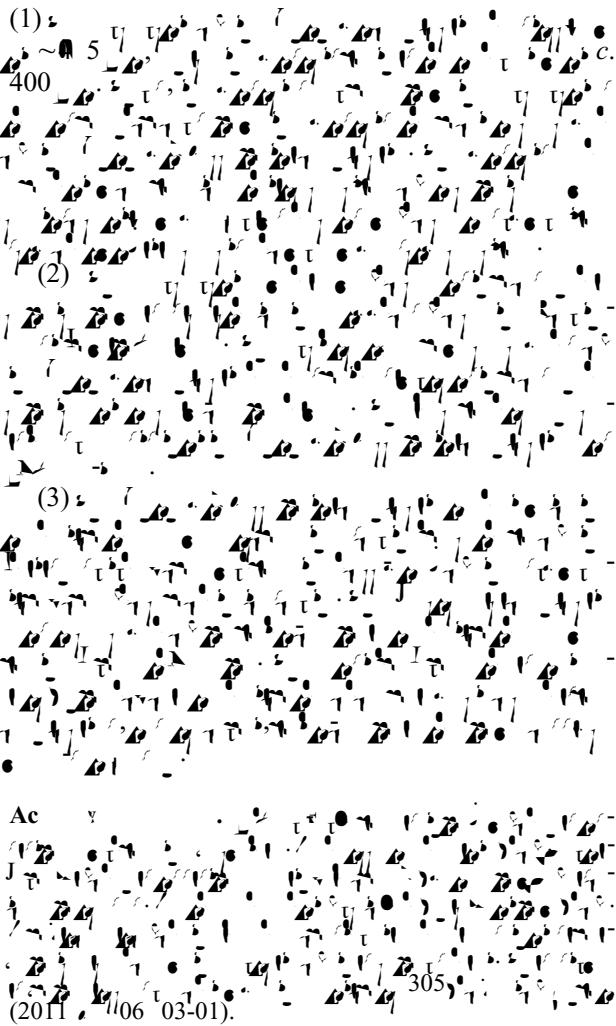


Fig. 4. C



S a a a

<https://doi.org/10.1017/0016-5016.16000042>

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